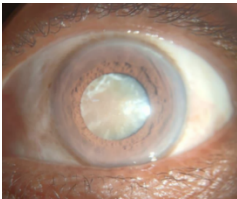




| Term                        | Definition                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | Image                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Astigmatism</b>          | People with astigmatism have difficulty seeing clearly in the distance and close up.                                                                                                                                                                                            |    |
| <b>Bacterial infection</b>  | A problem caused by harmful bacteria entering the body. Bacterial infections can affect different parts of the body and are often treated with antibiotics.                                                                                                                     |                                                                                       |
| <b>Cataract</b>             | When the lens in the eye is no longer clear. This will be seen as a milky or cloudy area within the pupil. A cataract significantly reduces a person's vision.                                                                                                                  |    |
| <b>Congenital</b>           | An illness or problem that a baby is born with.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                       |
| <b>Diabetes</b>             | A disease where sugar is high in blood. This can result in many health problems including: difficulty in feeling parts of the body (especially feet) and consequent foot wounds, gradual loss of vision, kidney damage, urinary incontinence and difficulty remembering things. |                                                                                       |
| <b>Diabetic retinopathy</b> | A condition where the tiny blood vessels in the back of the eye (retina) get damaged. They can leak or become blocked, causing swelling in the back of the eye (retina) and lead to vision loss. In more serious cases, this can lead to blindness.                             |                                                                                       |
| <b>Floaters</b>             | Small, dark shapes that appear to drift across a person's vision. They may look like spots, threads or tiny wavy lines.                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                       |
| <b>Fundus reflex</b>        | Eye reflex in which light enters the eye through the black central part of the eye (pupil). The light reflects off the back of the eye (fundus) and returns through the pupil.                                                                                                  |  |
| <b>Hyperopia</b>            | People with hyperopia are long-sighted. They can see objects in the distance clearly, however, they find it hard to focus on close objects.                                                                                                                                     |  |
| <b>Learning disability</b>  | A person with a learning disability may have some limitations in learning new skills, including communication and self care.                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                       |

|                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Lubricating eye drops</b>  | Eye drops that are used to help keep eyes moist.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Myopia</b>                 | People with myopia are short-sighted. They can see close objects clearly, however, more distant objects are blurry.                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Near vision spectacles</b> | Near vision spectacles work by making text or objects look larger (magnified). They are used for people with near vision problems in older adults. They help the person to carry out any activity that is within arms-reach.                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Ophthalmoscope</b>         | A device used to shine light into a person's eye to see the back of the eyeball.                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  <br>Traditional ophthalmoscope      Low cost ophthalmoscope |
| <b>Presbyopia</b>             | A near vision problem in older adults. People with presbyopia have difficulty seeing things that are close. Presbyopia only occurs as people reach the age of 40 years or over.                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Refractive error</b>       | A change in shape or length of the eyeball resulting in difficulty seeing clearly. Different types of refractive error lead to different vision problems. This includes myopia, hyperopia, presbyopia and astigmatism. These can be corrected with the right spectacles, contact lenses, or surgery. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Topical antibiotic</b>     | Medicine that is applied directly to the skin or eyes to treat bacterial infections.                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Viral infection</b>        | A problem caused by a virus entering the body.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |